

Philadelphia to Haarlem 1845



- paid 5 U.S. cents inland fee to New York
- •85 Dutch Cents postage due upon receipt
 - •50 Dutch Cents to the French
 - •35 Dutch Cents to the Netherlands

"historically unparalleled norm setting in countless areas of technology, communication and cross-border trade.... [W]eights and measures, international mail (Universal Postal Union of 1874, Universal Postal Convention of 1879), railroad gauges, train timetables, coinage, and much else besides were simplified and standardized for large areas of the world"

The Transformation of the World: A Global History of the Nineteenth Century—Jürgen Osterhammel

Classification and Assignment

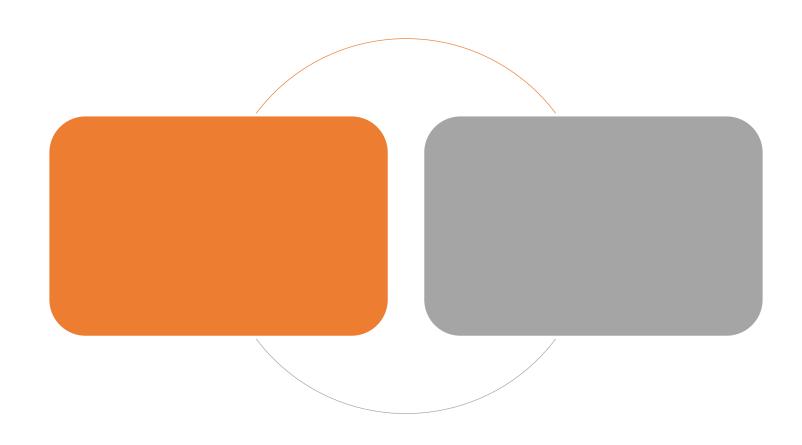
Rigid categories of income (business income, royalties, etc.)



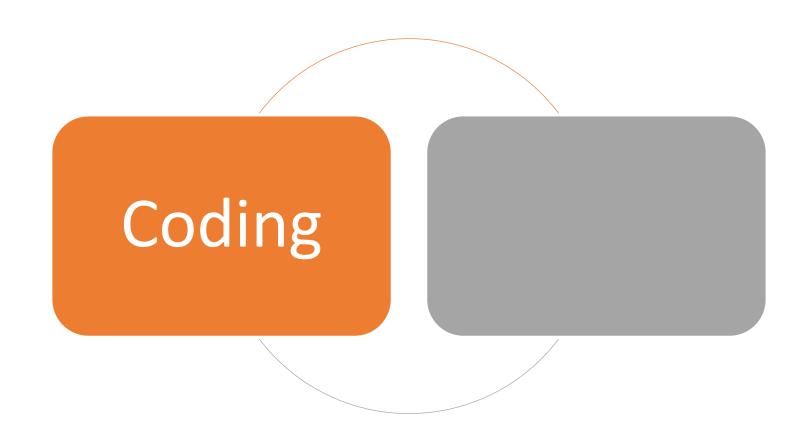
Cross-border business income assigned where it originates

Cross-border royalty income assigned elsewhere

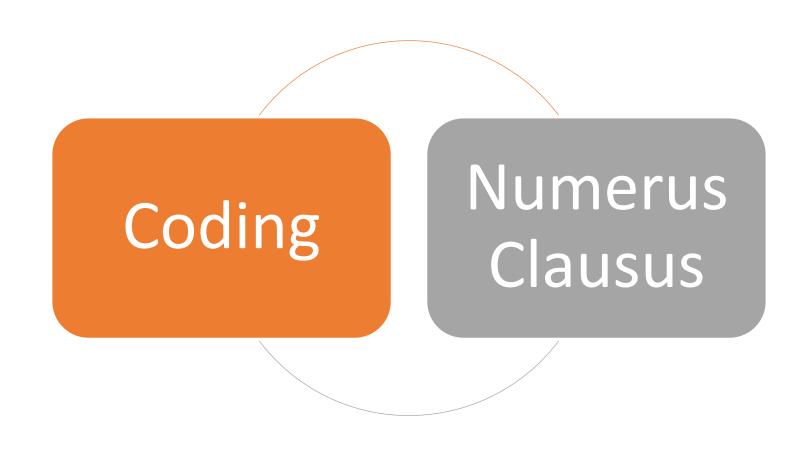
Too many categories? Too few?



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